

@@@ Measures in Technology and The Metric System @@@

Even though [The Metric System](#) exists throughout the **United States**, it is not well accepted and not well understood in the US. The Metric System is very much pervasive in the **Medical Profession**, in the **Automobile Commerce** and in the **Food Industry**. [Technology](#) impacts all types environments throughout the **World** especially in the US, and it specifically uses **The Metric System**. Therefore, it is especially important that **Students, Teachers and Parents** understand and appreciate **The Metric System**.

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This activity will attempt to present an overview of The Metric System in Technology and concentrate on the aspects of [speed](#) within Technology usage.

The basic units to be explored in this activity will be: **Kilo, Mega, Giga, and Tera**
Kilo = 1x10³ Mega = 1x10⁶ Giga = 1x10⁹ Tera = 1x10¹²

In words, these terms mean: **Thousand, Million, Billion, and Trillion**. They are used most often in the **US Government!**

These basic units are actually prefixes that **provide a quantity** to a specific Technology term.

The common Technology term of **Bit** which is used to describe the [speed](#) of information via communication media is sometimes confusing.

A simple and practical **definition** of a **Bit** is a digit in the [Binary Number System](#). **Example: A = 01000001 and a Bit is any 1 or 0.**

Using the term **Bit**, there are common technology communication media to transport information.

[Dial Up](#) [Digital Subscriber Line \(DSL\)](#) [Broadband](#)

These three communication media are probably the **most common** in use with today's technology.

These three communication media use [common phone lines](#) (DialUp and DSL) while Broadband use [Optical Fibers](#).

These communication media use a common speed measure such as: [Bits/Second](#). How many **Bits** travel **pass** a Point in a **Second**?

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Now, activities with [Measures of Technology and The Metric System](#).

The most **common**, but becoming **less used** in today's technology, is the [Dial Up](#) communication media.

A [Dial Up](#) media has a **maximum speed** of [about 56 KBits/Sec](#). **Remember:** How many **Bits** travel **pass** a Point in a **Second**

Therefore, a **Dial Up System** would pass approximately **56,000 Bits pass a Single Point in One second**.

A simple web page created with [Mozilla Composer](#), like the one you are viewing, would be about **5 to 10 Kilobytes (KB)**.

Ok, now how many smallest and simplest web pages could the [fastest Dial Up system transport](#) approximately:? _____

Let's assume were are using an **8 Bit Binary System** thus each Byte is 8 Bits. **So, 5 KBytes = 40 KBits.**

Use [Basic Online Calculator](#) to determine (**check**) the answer to this question! (56,000 / 40,000= **1.4** web pages / **second**).

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Now, activities with [Measures of Technology and The Metric System](#).

A **most recent**, but becoming **more used** in today's technology, is the [DSL](#) communication media.

A [DSL](#) media has a **maximum speed** of [about 128 KBits/sec](#). **Remember:** How many **Bits** travel **pass** a Point in a **Second**

Therefore, a **DSL System** would pass approximately **128,000 Bits pass a Single Point in One second**.

A simple web page created with [Mozilla Composer](#), like the one you are viewing, would be about **5 to 10 Kilobytes (KB)**.

Ok, now how many smallest and simplest web pages could the [fastest DSL system transport](#) approximately:? _____

Let's assume were are using an **8 Bit Binary System** thus each Byte is 8 Bits. **So, 5 KBytes = 40 KBits.**

Use [Basic Online Calculator](#) to determine (**check**) the answer to this question! (128,000 / 40,000 = **3.2** web pages / **second**).

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Now, activities with [Measures of Technology and The Metric System](#).

A **most recent**, but becoming **more used** in today's technology, is the [Broadband](#) communication media.

A [Broadband](#) System has a **maximum speed** of [about 1.5 to 2 MBit/s](#). **Remember:** How many **Bits** travel **pass** a Point in a **Second**

Therefore, a **Broadband System** would pass approximately **2,000,000 Bits pass a Single Point in One second**.

A simple web page created with [Mozilla Composer](#), like the one you are viewing, would be about **5 to 10 Kilobytes (KB)**.

Ok, now how many smallest and simplest web pages could the [fastest Broadband system transport](#) approximately:? _____

Let's assume were are using an **8 Bit Binary System** thus each Byte is 8 Bits. **So, 5 KBytes = 40 KBits.**

Use [Basic Online Calculator](#) to determine (**check**) the answer to this question! (2,000,000 / 40,000 = **50** web pages / **second**).

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Try finding out how fast simple web pages using [Digital](#) Networks or [Cellular](#) Networks would transport in one second?

By the way, what is the [difference between](#) the words [Digital Networks](#) and [Cellular Networks](#)?

Humm... A good way to do this search [Wikipedia](#) or [How Stuff Works](#) for speeds!!! ☺

@@@ [Bits, Bytes and Number Systems * Programming Tutorial](#) @@@

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